

Political Science 5673: Understanding and Responding to Terrorism
Spring 2014

Dr. Stephen Nemeth	Office Hours	Time and Location
208 Murray Hall	M, W 1:00-3:00	M 7:20-10:00
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Course Description:

This course focuses on a critical political science and emergency management security – terrorism. We will discuss the theories and motivations that underlie international and domestic terrorism. More specifically, we will seek to understand why a person chooses to commit terrorist acts, why organizations arise and decline, and the efficacy of counterterrorism efforts. Our readings will provide a range of explanations and a range of methodologies - quantitative analyses, formal modeling, and case study approaches. We will also talk about how we study this emerging field in a quantitative manner – most weeks we will end class with a discussion of one of the existing data sources on terrorism. This focus on both theory and data should provide a solid background that allows you to develop your own research agenda and interests.

This is a graduate seminar and as such, classes are geared around discussion of the readings. As an emerging field, there is a lack of consensus over what motivates these activities and processes. Consequently, it is important that you critically engage both the theoretical and empirical aspects of the readings. In addition, a graduate course implies that you have an interest in the field above that of undergrads – that being said, both the work and the expectations are increased. Your preparedness for class, participation, and work should reflect more than just a basic consumption of the material.

Readings:

The following are required for the course:

Davis, Paul and Kim Cragin, eds. 2009. *Social Science for Counterterrorism: Putting the Pieces Together*. Santa Monica: RAND Corporation

Enders, Walter and Todd Sandler. 2011. *The Political Economy of Terrorism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Articles presented in the course outline are available on JSTOR, Google Scholar, etc. Readings that are not available via these sources or are not part of assigned books are posted to our D2L page at oc.okstate.edu. I also reserve the right to change reading (articles, not books) at my discretion.

Course Requirements:

Participation. Each student is expected to attend class, complete all required readings, and *significantly contribute* to discussion each week. Significant contribution includes being prepared for each course with thoughtful comments and questions based on the readings, as well as thoughtful ideas for

additional research. In addition, each week a few students will sign up to lead discussion. These individuals will write discussion papers and questions before the class, and will play a significant role in directing and shaping discussion. If there is no discussion, I will direct it and I will call upon people. Participation (and not merely attendance) is essential for your success in this class. This comprises 20% of your grade.

Discussion Papers and Leadership. You will write 4 discussion papers (4-5 pages). We will determine who is writing for each week in the first class meeting. Students who are assigned a discussion paper for each day are also charged with leading discussion. This means discussing main ideas and points of contention. *This is not to be a recitation of what you have read but a way to provoke discussion amongst your fellow classmates.* Your ability to distill the readings, raise issues, and engender debate will form the basis of the grade.

Discussion papers should not be a simple summary of what you have read. Instead, they should be a critical response to the work. You may focus on one reading or on the collective whole. Approaches can include: 1) criticisms and suggestions for improvement in the theory, methods, or conclusions of specific papers; 2) extensions or research questions that come from the readings; or 3) theoretical or methodological inconsistencies between articles from the same week or from previous weeks. Documents that may help (including one that I used in grad school) will be handed out during the first class and posted to D2L. Of course, this is not an exhaustive list of what you can write about. If you have any questions about what you wish to write, please let me know.

In addition to the paper, students will also provide three questions to be discussed by the class. The papers and questions should be sent via email to the rest of the class and the instructor by 4:00pm on the Saturday prior to our class meeting. Students not writing for the week should still read and be ready to discuss the points and the questions raised by the discussion papers. This comprises 40% of your grade (10% per paper).

Final. This will be a take home-exam structured in much the same way as a qualifying exam. More about the exam will be discussed in class later in the semester. This will be 40% of your grade.

Note:

Please feel free to see me if you have any questions or concerns. Concerns about grades are much easier to rectify early in the semester than late.

Course Outline:

Week 1 (January 13, 2014) – Review Syllabus

Week 2 (January 20, 2014) – Martin Luther King Jr. Day - University Holiday – No Class

Note – Despite the university being closed, let's read these.

- Abrahms, Max. 2012. The Political Effectiveness of Terrorism Revisited. *Comparative Political Studies* 45(3): 366-393.

- Enders, Walter and Todd Sandler. 2011. "Terrorism: An Introduction," in *The Political Economy of Terrorism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Mueller, John and Mark Stewart. 2012. The Terrorism Delusion: America's Overwrought Response to September 11. *International Security* 37(1): 81-110.
- Shugart, William. 2006. An Analytical History of Terrorism, 1945-2000. *Public Choice* 128(1-2): 7-39.
- Stampnitzky, Lisa. 2011. Disciplining an Unruly Field: Terrorism Experts and Theories of Scientific/Intellectual Production. *Qualitative Sociology* 34(1): 1-19.
- Stern, Jessica. 2003. The Protean Enemy. *Foreign Affairs* 82(4): 27-40

Week 3 (January 27, 2014) – Defining Terrorism

Required:

- Ganor, Boaz. 2002. Defining Terrorism: Is One Man's Terrorist Another Man's Freedom Fighter? *Police Practice & Research* 3(4): 287-304.
- Toros, Harmonie. 2008. Terrorists, Scholars, and Ordinary People: Confronting Terrorism Studies with Field Experiences. *Critical Studies on Terrorism* 1(2): 279-292.
- Schmid, Alex. 2011. "The Definition of Terrorism," in *The Routledge Handbook of Terrorism Research*. London: Routledge. Chapter 2
- Tilly, Charles. 2004. Terror, Terrorism, Terrorists. *Sociological Theory* 22(1): 5-13.
- Weinberg, Leonard, Ami Pedahzur, and Sivan Hirsch-Hoeffler. 2004. The Challenges of Conceptualizing Terrorism. *Terrorism and Political Violence* 16(4): 777-794.

Data Feature:

- *Global Terrorism Dataset (GTD)*. Available at: <http://www.start.umd.edu/gtd/>

Recommended:

- Claridge, David. 1996. State Terrorism? Applying a Definitional Model. *Terrorism and Political Violence* 8(3): 47-63.
- McCauley, Clark. 1991. Terrorism, Research and Public Policy: An Overview. *Terrorism and Political Violence* 3(1): 126-144.
- Schmid, Alex. 2004. Frameworks for Conceptualising Terrorism. *Terrorism and Political Violence*, 16(2): 197-221
- Dedeoglu, Beril. 2003. Bermuda Triangle: Comparing Official Definitions of Terrorist Activity. *Terrorism and Political Violence* 15(3): 81-110.

Week 4 (February 3, 2014) – Researching Terrorism

Required:

- Czwarno, Monica. 2006. Misjudging Islamic Terrorism: The Academic Community's Failure to Predict 9/11. *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism* 29(7): 657-678.
- Enders, Walter and Todd Sandler. 2011. "Statistical Studies and the Dynamics of Terrorist Behavior," in *The Political Economy of Terrorism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Sandler, Todd. Forthcoming. The Analytical Study of Terrorism: Taking Stock. *Journal of Peace Research*.
- Young, Joseph and Michael Findley. 2011. Promises and Pitfalls of Terrorism Research. *International Studies Review*. 13(3): 411-431

Data Feature:

- *Terrorist Organizational Profiles (TOPs)*. Available at: http://www.start.umd.edu/start/data_collections/tops/

Recommended:

- Jackson, Brian. 2006. Groups, Networks, or Movements: A Command and Control Driven Approach to Classifying Terrorist Organizations and Its Application to Al Qaeda. *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*, 29(3): 241-262.
- Merari, Ariel. 1991. Academic Research and Government Policy on Terrorism. *Terrorism and Political Violence* 3(1): 88-102.
- Silke, Andrew. 2001. The Devil You Know: Continuing Problems with Research on Terrorism. 13(4): 1-14.
- Silke, Alex. 2004. *Research on Terrorism: Trends, Achievements and Failures*. London: Frank Cass, 2004

Week 5 (February 10, 2014) – Causes of Terrorism I

Required:

- Crenshaw, Martha. 1981. The Causes of Terrorism. *Comparative Politics* 13(4): 379-399.
- Enders, Walter and Todd Sandler. 2011. "The Dilemma of Liberal Democracies," in *The Political Economy of Terrorism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Li, Quan. 2005. Does Democracy Promote or Reduce Transnational Terrorism Incidents? *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 49(2): 278-297.
- Krueger, Alan and Jitka Maleckova. 2003. Education, Poverty, and Terrorism: Is There a Causal Connection? *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 17(4): 119-144.

- Piazza, James. 2006. Rooted in Poverty?: Terrorism, Poor Economic Development, and Social Cleavages. *Terrorism and Political Violence* 18(1): 159-177.

Data Feature:

- *Big Allied and Dangerous Dataset (BAAD)*. Available at: http://www.albany.edu/pvc/current_projects.shtml

Recommended:

- Abadie, Alberto. 2005. Poverty, Political Freedom, and the Roots of Terrorism. *American Economic Review* 95(4): 50-56.
- Brooks, Risa. 2009. Researching Democracy and Terrorism: How Political Access Affects Militant Activity. *Security Studies* 18(4): 756-788.
- Chenoweth, Erica. 2010. Democratic Competition and Terrorist Activity. *Journal of Politics* 72(1): 16-30.
- Piazza, James. 2010. Terrorism and Party Systems in the States of India. *Security Studies* 19(1): 99-123.

Week 6 (February 17, 2014) –Causes of Terrorism II

Required:

- Senechal de la Roche, Roberta. 2001. Why is Collective Violence Collective? *Sociological Theory* 19(2): 126-144.
- Noricks, Darcy. 2009. "The Root Causes of Terrorism," in Davis, Paul and Kim Cragin (eds.) *Social Science for Counterterrorism: Putting the Pieces Together*. Santa Monica: RAND Corporation.
- Silke, Andrew. 2008. Holy Warriors: Exploring the Psychological Processes of Jihadi Radicalization. *European Journal of Criminology* 5(1): 99-123.
- Turk, Austin. 2004. Sociology of Terrorism. *Annual Review of Sociology*. 30: 271-286.
- White, Robert. 1989. From Peaceful Protest to Guerrilla War: Micromobilization of the Provisional Irish Republican Army. *American Journal of Sociology* 94(6): 1277-1302.

Data Feature:

- *International Terrorism: Attributes of Terrorist Events (ITERATE)*. Available on D2L

Recommended:

- Kruglanski, Arie and Shira Fishman. 2006. The Psychology of Terrorism: 'Syndrome' Versus 'Tool' Perspectives. *Terrorism and Political Violence* 18(2): 193-215.
- Lester, David, Bijou Yang, and Mark Lindsay. 2004. Suicide Bombers: Are Psychological Profiles Possible? *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism* 27(4): 283-95.

- Post, Jerrold. 1998. "Terrorist Psycho-Logic: Terrorist Behavior as a Product of Psychological Forces." In *Origins of Terrorism*, ed. Walter Reich. Washington D.C.: Woodrow Wilson Center Press.
- Victoroff, Jeff. 2005. The Mind of the Terrorist: A Review and Critique of Psychological Approaches. *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 49(1): 3-42.

Week 7 (February 24, 2014) – Why Join?

Required:

- Clark, R.P. 1983. Patterns in the Lives of ETA Members. *Terrorism: An International Journal* 6(3): 423-454.
- Fair, Christine. 2004. Militant Recruitment in Pakistan: Implications for al-Qaeda and Other Organizations. *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism* 27(6): 489-504.
- Helmus, Todd. 2009. "Why and How Some People Become Terrorists," in Davis, Paul and Kim Cragin (eds.) *Social Science for Counterterrorism: Putting the Pieces Together*. Santa Monica: RAND Corporation.
- McAdam, Douglas. 1986. Recruitment to High-Risk Activism: The Case of Freedom Summer. *American Journal of Sociology* 92(1): 64-90
- Post, Jerrold, Ehud Sprinzak, and Laurita Denny. 2003. The Terrorists in Their Own Words: Interviews with 35 Incarcerated Middle Eastern Terrorists. *Terrorism and Political Violence* 15(1): 171-184

Data Feature:

- *Chicago Project on Security and Terrorism (CPOST)*. Available at: <http://cpost.uchicago.edu/index.php>

Recommended:

- Forest, James. (ed.). 2005. *The Making of a Terrorist: Recruitment, Training and Root Causes*, [3 vols.] Westport, CT: Praeger Security International.
- Hassan, Nasra. 2001. Letter from Gaza: An Arsenal of Believers. *The New Yorker*, November 19, 2001
- Munger, Michael. 2006. Preference Modification vs. Incentive Manipulation as Tools of Terrorist Recruitment: The Role of Culture. *Public Choice* 128(1-2): 131-146.
- Weinstein, Jeremy. 2005. Resources and the Information Problem in Rebel Recruitment. *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 49(4):598-624.

Week 8 (March 3, 2014) – Organizational Approaches to Terrorism

Required:

- Asal, Victor, and R. Karl Rethemeyer. 2008. The Nature of the Beast: Organizational Structures and the Lethality of Terrorist Attacks. *Journal of Politics* 70(2): 437-449
- Crenshaw, Martha. 1985. An Organizational Approach to the Analysis of Political Terrorism. *Orbis* 29:465-489.
- Enders, Walter and Todd Sandler. 2011. "Terrorist Groups and their Organization," in *The Political Economy of Terrorism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Jackson, Brian. 2009. "Organizational Decisionmaking by Terrorist Groups," in Davis, Paul and Kim Cragin (eds.) *Social Science for Counterterrorism: Putting the Pieces Together*. Santa Monica: RAND Corporation.
- Shapiro, Jacob and David Siegel. 2007. Underfunding in Terrorist Organizations. *International Studies Quarterly*. 51(2): 405-429.

Data Feature:

- *RAND Database of Worldwide Terrorism Incidents (RDWTI)*. Available at: <http://www.rand.org/nsrd/projects/terrorism-incidents.html>

Recommended:

- Benmelech, Efraim and Claude Berrebi. 2007. Human Capital and the Productivity of Suicide Bombers. *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 21(3): 223-238.
- Oots, Kent Layne. 1989. Organizational Perspectives on the Formation and Disintegration of Terrorist Groups. *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism* 12 (3): 139-52.
- Shapiro, Jacob and David Siegel. 2007. Underfunding in Terrorist Organizations. *International Studies Quarterly* 51(2): 405-429.
- Wolf, John. 1978. Organization and Management Practices of Urban Terrorist Groups. *Terrorism: An International Journal* 1 (2): 169-86.

Week 9 (March 10, 2014) – Strategy & Tactics

Required:

- Byman, Daniel, and Sarah Kreps. 2010. Agents of Destruction? Applying Principal-Agent Analysis to State-Sponsored Terrorism. *International Studies Perspectives* 11(1): 1-18.
- Drake, CJM. 1993. The Role of Ideology in Terrorists' Target Selection. *Terrorism and Political Violence* 5(4): 253-265.
- Goodwin, Jeff. 2006. A Theory of Categorical Terrorism. *Social Forces* 84(4): 2027-2046.
- Jackson, Brian. 2005. "The Provisional Irish Republican Army," in Jackson, Brian, John Baker, Kim Cragin, John Parachini, Horacio Trujillo, and Peter Chalk (eds.) *Aptitude for Destruction, Volume*

2: *Case Studies of Organizational Learning in Five Terrorist Groups*. Santa Monica: RAND Corporation. Available at: http://www.rand.org/pubs/monographs/2005/RAND_MG332.pdf

- Kydd, Andrew and Barbara Walter. 2006. The Strategies of Terrorism. *International Security* 31(1): 49-80.

Data Feature:

- *Terrorism in Western Europe: Events Data (TWEED)*. Available at: <http://folk.uib.no/sspje/tweed.htm>

Recommended:

- Hoffman, Bruce. 2006. "The Modern Terrorist Mind-set: Tactics, Targets, Tradecraft, and Technologies," in *Inside Terrorism*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Merari, Ariel. 1993. Terrorism as a Strategy of Insurgency. *Terrorism and Political Violence* 5(4): 213–251.
- Pape, Robert. 2003. The Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism. *American Political Science Review* 97(3): 343-361.
- Price, H. Edward. 1977. The Strategy and Tactics of Revolutionary Terrorism. *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 19(1): 52-66.

Week 10 (March 17, 2014) – Spring Break – No Class

Week 11 (March 24, 2014) – How Terrorism Ends

Required:

- Gvineria, Gaga. 2009. "How Does Terrorism End?" in Davis, Paul and Kim Cragin (eds.) *Social Science for Counterterrorism: Putting the Pieces Together*. Santa Monica: RAND Corporation.
- Ross, Jeffrey and Ted Robert Gurr. 1989. Why Terrorism Subsides: A Comparative Study of Canada and the United States. *Comparative Politics* 21(4): 405-426.

Recommended:

- Crenshaw, Martha. 1991. How Terrorism Declines. *Terrorism and Political Violence* 3(1): 69-87.
- Cronin, Audrey Kurth. 2009. *How Terrorism Ends: Understanding the Decline and Demise of Terrorist Campaigns*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Kalpakian, Jack. 2005. Building the Human Bomb: The Case of the 16 May 2003 Attacks in Casablanca. *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism* 28(2): 113-127.
- Ross, Jeffrey, and Ted Robert Gurr. 1989. Why Terrorism Subsides: A Comparative Study of Canada and the United States. *Comparative Politics* 21 (4): 405–26.

Week 12 (March 31, 2014) – Counterterrorism: Practical Challenges

Required:

- Braithwaite, Alex. 2013. The Logic of Public Fear in Terrorism and Counter-Terrorism. *Journal of Police and Criminal Psychology* 28(2): 95-101.
- Brophy-Baermann, Bryan and John Conybeare. 1994. Retaliating Against Terrorism: Rational Expectations and the Optimality of Rules Versus Discretion. *American Journal of Political Science* 38(1): 196-210.
- Enders, Walter and Todd Sandler. 1993. The Effectiveness of Antiterrorism Policies: A Vector-Autoregression-Intervention Analysis. *American Political Science Review* 87(4): 829-844.
- Enders, Walter and Todd Sandler. 2011. "International Cooperation: Dilemma and Inhibitors," in *The Political Economy of Terrorism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Enders, Walter and Todd Sandler. 2011. "Transference," in *The Political Economy of Terrorism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Recommended:

- Clarke, Susan and Erica Chenoweth. 2006. The Politics of Vulnerability: Constructing Local Performance Regimes for Homeland Security. *Review of Policy Research* 23(1): 95-114.
- Hobijn, Bart. 2002. What Will Homeland Security Cost? Unpublished Manuscript. Federal Reserve Bank of New York.
- Jones, Walter. 2005. "Structural and Behavioral Challenges to Effective Coordination Against Terrorism" in Ledlow, Gerald, James Johnson, and Walter Jones (eds.) *Community Preparedness and Response to Terrorism: The Terrorist Threat and Community Response*. Westport: Greenwood Publishing Group
- Scavo, Carmine, Richard Kearney, and Richard Kilroy. 2008. Challenges to Federalism: Homeland Security and Disaster Response. *Publius* 38(1): 81-110.

Week 13 (April 7, 2014) – Counterterrorism: Institutional Challenges

Required:

- Howitt, Arnold and Robyn Pangi. 2003. *Countering Terrorism: Dimensions of Preparedness*. Cambridge: MIT Press. Chapters 1-4
- Waugh, William and Gregory Streib. 2006. Collaboration and Leadership for Effective Emergency Management. *Public Administration Review* 66(s1): 131-140
- Weisburd, David, Thomas Feucht, Idit Hakimi, Lois Mock, and Simon Perry (eds.). 2011. *To Protect and To Serve: Policing in an Age of Terrorism*. New York: Springer. Chapter 4.

Recommended:

- Flynn, Stephen. 2004. The Neglected Home Front. *Foreign Affairs* 83(5): 20-33.
- Kettl, Donald. 2003. Contingent Coordination: Practical and Theoretical Puzzles for Homeland Security. *American Review of Public Administration*, 33(3): 253–277
- King, Leslie and Ray, Judson. 2000. Developing Transnational Law Enforcement Cooperation: The FBI Training Initiatives. *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice* 16(4): 386–408
- Wise, Charles. 2002. Organizing for Homeland Security. *Public Administration Review* 62(2): 131-144.

Week 14 (April 14, 2014) – Counterterrorism: Legal Issues

Required:

- Brown, Ian and Douwe Korff. Terrorism and the Proportionality of Internet Surveillance. *European Journal of Criminology* 6(2): 119-134.
- Chesterman, Simon. 2010. Privacy and Surveillance in the Age of Terrorism. *Survival: Global Politics and Strategy*. 52(5): 31-46.
- De Rose, Mary. 2003. Privacy in the Age of Terror. *The Washington Quarterly*. 26(3): 27-41.
- Netanyahu, Benjamin. 2001. *Fighting Terrorism*. New York: Farrar, Straus, and Giroux. Chapter 2.

Recommended:

- Bufacchi, Vittorio and Jean Maria Arrigo. 2006. Torture, Terrorism and the States: A Refutation of the Ticking-Bomb Argument. *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 23(3): 355–373.
- Fiss, Owen. 2006. The War against Terrorism and the Rule of Law. *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 26(2): 235–256.
- Galicki, Zdzislaw. 2005. International Law and Terrorism. *American Behavioral Scientist* 48(6): 743–757.
- Smith, A.T.H. 2007. Balancing Liberty and Security? A Legal Analysis of United Kingdom Anti-terrorist Legislation. *European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research* 13(1–2): 73–83.

Week 15 (April 21, 2014) – Counterterrorism: Protecting Infrastructure

Required:

- Brown, Gerald, Matthew Carlyle, Javier Salmeron, and Kevin Wood. 2006. Defending Critical Infrastructure. *Interfaces* 36(6): 530-544.
- Masse, Todd, Siobhan O’Neil, and John Rollins. 2007. “The Department of Homeland Security’s Risk Assessment Methodology: Evolution, Issues and Options for Congress.” *Congressional Research Service Report for Congress*. Washington D.C.: Library of Congress.

- Murray, Alan and Tony Grubestic. 2012. Critical Infrastructure Protection: The Vulnerability Conundrum. *Telematics and Informatics* 29(1): 56-65.
- Stewart, Mark. 2010. Acceptable Risk Criteria for Infrastructure Protection. *International Journal of Protective Structures* 1(1): 23-40.
- Stewart, Mark and John Mueller. Unpublished Manuscript. Terror, Security, and Money: Balancing the Risks, Benefits, and Costs of Critical Infrastructure Protection.

Recommended:

- Haimes, Yacov. 2002. Roadmap for Modeling Risks of Terrorism to the Homeland. *Journal of Infrastructure Systems* 8(2): 35-41.
- Kemp, Roger. 2004. Homeland Security: Best Practices in America. *Public Works Management Policy* 8(4): 271–277.
- Little, Richard and Elise Weaver. 2006. Protection from Extreme Events: Using a Socio-technological Approach to Evaluate Policy Options. *International Journal of Emergency Management* 2(4): 263–274.
- Rudner, Martin. 2006. Protecting North America’s Energy Infrastructure against Terrorism’. *International Journal of Intelligence and Counterintelligence* 19(3): 424–442.

Week 16 (April 28, 2014) – Counterterrorism Case Studies

Required:

- Collins, Stephen. 2004. Dissuading State Support of Terrorism: Strikes or Sanctions? (An Analysis of Dissuasion Measures Employed Against Libya) *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism* 27(1): 1-18.
- Cronin, Audrey Kurth. 2009. *How Terrorism Ends: Understanding the Decline and Demise of Terrorist Campaigns*. Princeton: Princeton University Press. Chapters 3, 5.
- Noricks, Darcy. 2009. “Disengagement and Deradicalization: Processes and Programs,” in Davis, Paul and Kim Cragin (eds.) *Social Science for Counterterrorism: Putting the Pieces Together*. Santa Monica: RAND Corporation.
- Price, Bryan. 2012. Targeting Top Terrorists: How Leadership Decapitation Contributes to Counterterrorism. *International Security* 36(4): 9-46.
- Sederberg, Peter. 1995. Conciliation as a Counter-Terrorist Strategy. *Journal of Peace Research* 32(3): 295-312.

Recommended:

- Fishman, Brian. 2008. Using the Mistakes of Al Qaeda’s Franchises to Undermine Its Strategies. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 618(1): 46–54.

- Kilcullen, David. 2007. Subversion and Countersubversion in the Campaign against Terrorism in Europe. *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism* 30(8): 647–666.
- Miller, Reuben. 1993. Negotiating with Terrorists: A Comparative Analysis of Three Cases. *Terrorism and Political Violence* 5(3): 78-105.
- Morag, Nedav. 2005. Measuring Success in Coping with Terrorism: The Israeli Case. *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism* 28(4): 307–320